

A GENERAL STATE

OF THE

WHITEHAVEN DISPENSARY,

For the Year 1789.

HE Diseases of the Summer so rarely demanded any Medical Assistance, that fewer objects were never, at any period, admitted to the Benefits of this Charity: no contagious Malady then powerfully obtaining; and chronic Infirmities, notwithstanding the contrastive state of the

weather in the former and latter part of the season, became remarkably mild and favourable.

The

The chief Indisposition of Children, in the Autumn, was that of Slow Fever, preceded by a great degree of general weakness, and attended with a painful affection of the head and bowels; though exceedingly governable, it was mostly of fourteen days continuance. During the Winter, the variable state of the atmosphere, and the sudden transitions from dry to moist weather, gave occasion to Distempers manifestly inflammatory; especially to immediate and violent attacks of Pleuritic, and Rheumatic Affections. At this season several cases of Nervous Fever (a frequent alarming epidemic of the adjacent country) took place in certain confined and necessarily unhealthy situations, viz. in Charles and Peter-Streets.

The want of pure air, cleanliness, and probably requisite attendance, excited a most virulent Contagion, which was eradicated with considerable difficulty. To the Precautions and Antidotes particularly noted in the Reports for 1784, and 1786, and upon this occasion liberally employed, was added, at the suggestions of an ingenious Governor of this Charity, that of the constant evolution of air from quick-lime, in consequence of the repeated

application of small quantities of water.

In the month of February, a folitary instance of the SMALL Pox occurred in a very populous part of the town.—The Infection had been probably received in Liverpool, and the symptoms of it were benign and regular. Of the four neighbouring children, to whom this Disease was first communicated, two suffered a most consluent and fatal species; and, in the remaining more propitious cases, a Recovery was tediously effected; the eruptions, though

though distinct, being remarkably numerous. Alarmed with this extraordinary proof of malignancy, the Practice of Inoculation very generally prevailed, and so solicitous were the lowest class of labouring people to immediately reap its Benefits, that of 1131 Children in this Town and Neighbourhood, then inoculated, 535 were DISPENSARY PATIENTS. + From which circumstance it is manifest, that the objections to this occasional branch of our Charity are happily in a great measure overcome. Universally prevalent, and singularly beneficial, few obfervations will be necessary to recommend, or inculcate, its expediency.

Established by the evidence of various and incontestible facts, this artificial Mode of introducing the SMALL Pox has long and fuccessfully obtained. Previous to a discovery pre-eminently useful, the symptoms of this affection were, in many respects, exceedingly alarming. Distressfully painful in its progress, and destructive in its consequences, the Small Pox was then justly estimated the most formidable pestilential Contagion, and every precaution fagaciously taken to obviate, or avert, its baneful ten-

dency.

† The numbers inoculated by this CHARITY, at the three general periods fince its establishment, are as follows, viz.

In 1783	30
In 1785	206
In 1790	 535

Of these only one died; and that solitary instance was occasioned by improper treatment; whereas of 275 children, who lately received the natural contagion, forty-fix died!

Much does it redound to the credit and advantage of this age and kingdom, that a disease, which was for the most part fatal to one in six persons, and conveyed Deformity or Insirmity to numbers, has become, at this enlightened and benevolent period, in its present or future

influence, of very trivial moment.

The Diforders which accompanied the SMALL Pox, in the Spring, were not characterised by any obvious epidemic disposition. Principally inflammatory and confumptive, they appeared to be sensibly governed by the mutable state of the season. Their number, with that of the INOCULATED PATIENTS, and the considerable addition to the list of SURGICAL CASES, has chiefly occasioned the remarkable increase of admissions for the present year.

With regard to the deplorable subjects of Suspended Animation, by whatever mean induced, (another falutary Appendage to this Dispensary) as they naturally claim, so they shall always obtain our diligent and affectionate exertions. Impelled by the genuine dictates and best principles of HUMANITY, a more supreme fatisfaction can never be experienced, than when we are thus administring to the most dreadful temporal contingency. And if such endeavour prove eventually successful, (for frequent and generally insuperable are its obstacles) no source of exquisite felicity can, in these instances, equal that of restoring life to an expiring, or apparently expired, Fellow Creature; and whose Fate must have been otherwise inevitably determined.

This felicity fortunately occurred to the gentlemen (Messrs. Isaac & John Williamson, Edward Daw-

son, John Gaitskell, and William C. Little, furgeons) who judiciously, and assiduously, effected the extraordinary Recovery of James Sommerville. * In which case a strict observance of those instructions, so liberally supplied by the ingenious Register of the Royal Humane Society, (whose beneficent regard to the various Interests of this Charity shall be ever gratefully acknowledged) and especially the employment of the Fumigating Apparatus, gave the first indication of returning LIFE, and afterwards perfectly restored it.

The GENTLEMEN of the COMMITTEE have confered a very confiderable Obligation upon this Charity, by regularly devoting their Time and Attention to its monthly and extraordinary Concernments. Their prefence would afford a respectable sanction to the proceedings of those to whom its complicated engagements are more immediately remitted, and might become of essential service in determining any subject of occasional ential service in determining any subject of occasional en-

quiry.

The Friends of this Institution will affectionately deplore the Death of Mr. WILLIAM CHRISTIAN LITTLE, who from the impulse of Inclination, rather than Duty, assiduously and faithfully sulfilled the various obligations of Apothecary to the Charity. Whilst sedulously attentive to a family of Four Persons confined in one bed of a small noxious apartment, where malignant

^{*} The particulars of this fingular instance of Resuscitation, after a detention of Seven Minutes beneath the surface of the water, are enumerated in the CASE and REPORT BOOKS of the DISPENSARY.

DISEASE had long, and virulently prevailed, he received that Contagion, which, in the space of eleven days, ter-

minated a most useful existence. §

From a principal Regulation, it appears that the original Design of this DISPENSARY was to effectually administer medical and surgical Relief to the lowest Class of Indigent People; the SUBSCRIBERS are therefore requested to strictly confine their Recommendations to Objects of this description; the present Finances of this Charity, reduced by unavoidable Circumstances, being totally inadequate to a more general extension of its benefits.—Influenced by these considerations, the Man of Opulence and Liberality, it is ardently hoped, (and has been already happily experienced) will not withhold his affistance. And, as large Contributions are not to be expected where little can be spared, the smallest Donations of fuch as are benevolently disposed to favour the interests, or extend the views, of this Undertaking, will be perfectly acceptable.

Were argument necessary, it might be added That if affections of the most destructive nature and general prevalency are observed, by unerring Experience, to originate with the POOR, and, dreadfully annoying their habitations, to gradually extend their baneful Influence; an ESTABLISHMENT, whose BENEFICENT AIM is that of sensibly mitigating, or totally eradicating Contagion, must be ever accounted of the highest Interest

[§] Mr. WILLIAM CHRISTIAN LITTLE was elected Apothecary to the Difpensary, on the 9th of October last, and died on the 12th of May, sincerely regretted by all concerned in the management of this Charity.

to the WELFARE of the Community.—And that an Intention fo falutary has been happily EFFECTED by This and all other similar Charities, very indifputable attestations can be readily produced.

All persons, who are disposed to contribute by WILL to this CHARITY, are requested to do it in the following manner:

"I give and bequeath to A. B. and C. D. the fum of upon trust, that they do pay the same to the TREASURER of the Whitehaven Dispensary; which sum of I desire may be applied towards carrying on the benevolent designs of the said Charity."

An ACCOUNT of the PATIENTS admitted, from June the 8th, 1789, to June the 14th, 1790.

Recommended and registered, (of whom 1185 were
attended in their respective habitations) 2287
Midwifery objects 138
Trivial Cases 2417
Children prepared for the Small Pox 619
Persons inoculated for the Small Pox 535
Patients remaining upon the books, June 8, 1789, 187
6183
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The STATE of the REGISTERS. Cured 2625 Relieved 56 Incurable 23 Irregular 4 Dead 79 Remain upon the books 227
Total Number of PATIENTS admitted fince the Institution of this CHARITY, June 30, 1783. In 1783 - 2057 Cured 11232 Relieved 442 In 1785 - 3034 Incurable 139 Irregular 23 In 1787 - 2521 Dead 414 Remaining upon the In 1789 - 5996 Books 227
The Number of Patients admitted (as by the foregoing Lift) 21089 Registered Patients 12477 Midwifery Cases 518 Trivial Cases 8094

SUB-

A SYSTEMATIC ARRANGEMENT

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PRECEDING DISEASES,

With their RESPECTIVE EVENTS.

With their RESPECTIVE EVENTS.																				
				,						6		0.		PATÈENTS.						
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Nervous Fever		10 32 2	13 35 7	18 22 3	8 1 7	2 8	15 1 11 D.	13 -5	6 7	3 p.	12	_ _ _	-	97 80 45		_ _ _	2	1 -	5 13 12	93 57
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Chronic Rheumatism	7 c. b.	7 c. p.	4	- 3	E	1 - 9	<u>5</u> 3	22	14	3	<u> </u>	<u>4</u> _		46 1 40	4	=	2		3 3	55 1 43
Natural Small Pox Inoculated Small Pox Chicken Pox Meafles Scarlet Fever Aphtha Hemorrhages	66/17 181 3 -	125 24 202 11	42 5 78 3	1 7	4	3 1 - 3 c 10	1 3							152 534 6 1 1			46 —	1	77 1 1	275 535 7 1 1
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Palfv Fainting Indigestion Flatulency		10	·1	<u>-</u> - 4 	14	33	31	- 1 31 -	37	16	5	2		145 89	i	2			25	1 173 97
Convultions	.4		1 ——	2	1	,1 1	 2 3	2 4 c. p.	2 5	c. p.	c.jp.	2		4 20	3 6	1 2	2		2	30
Colic		1	1	5 1	4	16		24 1	12	4	3	1	-	98		<u>-</u>	3	-	5	106
Diarrhæa	-	25 1	15	2	1 1 1	4	4 2	<u>4</u>	7 2	5	$\frac{4}{-}$		_	85	1	_	1 -		3 4	93 6
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Dropfy Hydrocephalus Hydrocele Scrophula Lues Venerea		3	4		2	7	3	0 .]		3 i	3:			15 1	1 4	1		1 140	4	24
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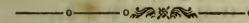
A	Brought over £. 27 4 0
Mr. Gerard Atkinson - 0 5 0	Mr. George Dodgson - 1 1 0
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В	Mr. John Dunn o 5 o
W. Brownrigg, M.D.F.R.S.	Tr.
Ormathwaite 2 2 0	Robert Fisher, Esq 2 2 0
Anthony Benn, Esq. Hen-	Mr. R. Fletcher, Merchant 1 11 6
fingham 3 3 0	Mr. H. Fletcher, do 1 11 6
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Mr. John Beck 1 1 0	Mr. R. Fletcher, Mercer 1 1 0
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Mr. Joseph Bragg, Druggist 1 1 0	Mr. Isaac Foster 0 10 6
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Mr. Darcy Bowes 0 10 6	Mrs. Farish, Lowther-street 0 5 0
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Mr. Henry Booth 0 10 6	G
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ington Hall 5 5 0	Rev. Peter How 1 1 0
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M. Peter Dixon 1 1 0	J
Joshua Dixon, M. D 1 1 0	Messrs. E. & J. Johnston 1 1 0

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Mr. Henry Jefferson - 0 10 6	Mr. Christopher Robinson o 10 6
Messrs. J. & W. Johnston o 5 o	Mr. John Rumney 0 10 6
K	Mr. Ebenezer Reed 0 10 6
Rev. James Kirkpatrick 1 1 0	Mr. William Rothery - 0 10 6
Mr. Thomas Kirkpatrick 1 1 0	Mrs. Richmond 0 10 6
Mr. Thomas Kirkpatrick o 5 o	Mr. Peter Reed 0 5 0
L.	Mr. John Richardson - 0 5 0
Wilfrid Lawson, Esq 5 5 0	The second secon
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Isaac Littledale, Esq 2 2 0	J. T. Senhouse, Esq 2 2 0
Henry Littledale, Efg 2 2 0	Rev. Thomas Stephenson 1 1 0
Thomas Lutwidge, Esq. 1 1 0	Mr. Alexander Spittall - 1 1 0
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Mr. John Lancaster 0 10 6	Mr. Robert Sanderson - 1 1 0
Mr. John Litt, Bouthorn 0 10 6	The Friendly Society at the
Mrs. Langton 0 10 6	Three Tuns 1 1 0
M	Mr. Ofwald Sumpton - 0 10 6
	Mr. Ofwald Sumpton - 0 10 6 Mr. Andrew Spittall - 0 10 6
Mr. Edward Moore, Mercer 1 1 0	Miss Senhouse 0 10 6
Rev. Timothy Martin - 0 10 6	Miss Senhouse 0 10 6 Mr. John Sarjeant 0 5 0
Mr. Robert Mawe 0 10 6	i with joint barjeant 2 4 5 5
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Mr. John Mc. Bride - 0 5 0	Mrs. Taylor 1 1 0
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Mr. Richard Oyes 1 1 0	Richard Wordsworth, Esq. 1 1 0
	John Wordsworth Elg. 1 1 0
P.	John Wordsworth, Esq. 1 1 0 Mr. John Wilson, Mercer, 1 1 0
Mr. Samuel Potter 1 11 6	Mr. Mark Wylie, Druggist 1 1 0
Mr. John Parker 1 1 0	Mr. Mark Wylie, Druggist 1 1 0 Mrs. Wetherald, Wigton 1 1 0 Mesfrs. J. Ware & Son 1 1 0 Mr. John Walker 0 10 6
Mr. William Piper 1 1 0	Messrs. J. Ware & Son 1 1 0
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Mr. Joseph Piper 0 10 6	Mr. Joseph Wilson 0 10 6
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Mr. George Rayson, Drug-	geon 0 10 6
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Carried forward £. 86 3 6	Carried forward £. 108 8 6
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Brought over £. Mr. Jonathan Wills Rev. David Williamson	108	8 5 5	6 0
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Total Subscriptions £. In the Charity Box - Cash Lent Interest of do	110	4 11 0 0	6 6 0 0
Loss by light Gold and bad Silver 0 5 6	131	7	8
Interest on Old Account Carried forwards £	-	9	3

Brought over £. 217 12	11
Balance with the Trea-	
furer last Year 51 18	31
Total £. 269 11	21/4
DISBURSEMENTS.	
Drugs and Medicines 48 3	3
Printing and Stationary 5 17	10
MIDWIFERY Expences,	
Wine, Coals, Candles,	
Phials, and fundry small	
Articles 41 7	21/2
Apothecary's Salary - '30 0	0
Gratuity to Mrs. Rout-	
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Balance - £. 133 12	103
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SUBSCRIPTIONS are taken in at the TREASURER's; at the DISPENSARY; and at WARE's PRINTING-OFFICE.

Blank Letters of Recommendation may be had at the Dispensary.

The Charity, during the last Year, has been favoured with frequent Supplies of OLD LINEN; it is hoped the same kind Attention will be experienced in suture, that Article being very useful in the SURGICAL DEPARTMENT.

OFFICERS for the YEAR 1790.

PRESIDENT.
The Right Honourable James Earl of Lonsdale.

VICE PRESIDENTS.

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TREASURER. SECRETARY. Mr. Robert Blakeney. Mr. Peter How Younger.

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Mr. Joseph Gunson.